

VI-PRO ENDMILLS - CARBIDE

VI-PRO 5 FLUTE

I.P.T. (Inch Per Tooth)

MATERIAL / TYPE	1/8"	3/16"	1/4"	5/16"	3/8"	7/16"	1/2"	5/8"	3/4"	1"
COBALT BASE ALLOYS										
STELLITE, HS-21, HAYNES 25/188, X-40, L-605	.0004 - .0008	.0005 - .0011	.0009 - .0016	.0010 - .0018	.0012 - .0019	.0014 - .0021	.0016 - .0028	.0019 - .0031	.0024 - .0037	.0029 - .0041
NICKEL BASE ALLOYS										
INCONEL-625/718, WASPALLOY, RENE, HASTELLOY	.0004 - .0008	.0005 - .0011	.0009 - .0016	.0010 - .0018	.0012 - .0019	.0014 - .0021	.0016 - .0028	.0019 - .0031	.0024 - .0037	.0029 - .0041
IRON BASE ALLOYS										
INCOLOY 800-802, MULTIMET N-155, TIMKIN 16-25-6, CARPENTER 22-b3	.0004 - .0008	.0005 - .0011	.0009 - .0016	.0010 - .0018	.0012 - .0019	.0014 - .0021	.0016 - .0028	.0019 - .0031	.0024 - .0037	.0029 - .0041
MONEL										
MONEL-65% NICKEL	.0004 - .0008	.0009 - .0011	.0014 - .0016	.0018 - .0020	.0017 - .0019	.0019 - .0021	.0026 - .0028	.0029 - .0031	.0035 - .0037	.0039 - .0041
TITANIUM ALLOYS										
COMMERCIALLY PURE, 6Al-4V, ASTM 1/2/3, 6Al-25N-4Zr-2Mo-Si	.0004 - .0008	.0009 - .0011	.0014 - .0016	.0018 - .0020	.0017 - .0019	.0019 - .0021	.0026 - .0028	.0029 - .0031	.0035 - .0037	.0039 - .0041
STAINLESS STEEL (PRECIPITATION)										
12/8, 15/5, 17/4, AM-350/355	.0004 - .0008	.0009 - .0011	.0014 - .0016	.0016 - .0020	.0017 - .0025	.0019 - .0031	.0026 - .0032	.0029 - .0037	.0035 - .0039	.0039 - .0041
STAINLESS STEEL (AUSTENITIC)										
200 SERIES, 302, 303, 304, 316	.0004 - .0008	.0009 - .0011	.0014 - .0016	.0016 - .0020	.0017 - .0025	.0019 - .0031	.0026 - .0032	.0029 - .0037	.0035 - .0039	.0039 - .0041
STAINLESS STEEL (AUSTENITIC)										
304L, 316L	.0004 - .0008	.0009 - .0011	.0014 - .0016	.0016 - .0020	.0017 - .0025	.0019 - .0031	.0026 - .0032	.0029 - .0037	.0035 - .0039	.0039 - .0041
STAINLESS STEEL (MARTENSITIC)										
403, 410, 416, 440	.0004 - .0008	.0009 - .0011	.0014 - .0016	.0016 - .0020	.0017 - .0025	.0019 - .0031	.0026 - .0032	.0029 - .0037	.0035 - .0039	.0039 - .0041
HIGH STRENGTH TOOL STEELS										
4140, 4340, 6150, 5210, A2, D2, P20, H11, H13, S2, O1	.0004 - .0008	.0009 - .0011	.0014 - .0016	.0016 - .0020	.0017 - .0025	.0019 - .0031	.0026 - .0032	.0029 - .0037	.0035 - .0039	.0039 - .0041
CARBON STEELS										
1000's, 1100's, 1300'S	.0004 - .0008	.0011 - .0013	.0018 - .0020	.0024 - .0026	.0030 - .0032	.0033 - .0035	.0035 - .0037	.0039 - .0041	.0041 - .0043	.0054 - .0056
DUCTILE										
DUCTILE CAST IRONS	.0004 - .0008	.0011 - .0013	.0018 - .0020	.0024 - .0026	.0030 - .0032	.0033 - .0035	.0035 - .0037	.0039 - .0041	.0041 - .0043	.0054 - .0056
CAST IRONS										
GRAY CAST IRONS	.0004 - .0008	.0011 - .0013	.0018 - .0020	.0024 - .0026	.0030 - .0032	.0033 - .0035	.0035 - .0037	.0039 - .0041	.0041 - .0043	.0054 - .0056

HIGH PERFORMANCE ENDMILLS - CARBIDE

THESE VALUES ARE FOR UNCOATED TOOLS (EXCEPT FOR TERMINATOR).
FOR COATED TOOLS INCREASE SFM: ZRN = +30% ALTN = +40%

SFM FOR HIGH PERFORMANCE CARBIDE ENDMILLS TERMINATOR FINISHING PASSES ONLY, 10% OF DIAMETER MAX

MATERIAL / TYPE	Rc HARDNESS	2 Fl, 3 Fl 45° Helix Aluminum	3 Flute 45° & 60° Helix	5 Flute 45° Helix	TERMINATOR ALTN COATING	TERMINATOR ALCRO-MAX COATING
COBALT BASE ALLOYS						
STELLITE, HS-21, HAYNES 25/188, X-40, L-605	UNDER 32	-	200-275	250-300	220-270	265-325
	OVER 32	-	125-175	150-200	150-200	180-240
NICKEL BASE ALLOYS						
INCONEL-625/718, WASPALLOY, RENE, HASTELLOY	UNDER 32	-	150-200	250-300	220-270	265-325
	OVER 32	-	90-125	150-200	150-200	180-240
IRON BASE ALLOYS						
INCOLOY 800-802, MULTIMET N-155, TIMKIN 16-25-6, CARPENTER 22-b3	UNDER 32	-	250-300	250-300	220-270	265-325
	OVER 32	-	150-200	150-200	150-200	180-240
MONEL						
MONEL-65% NICKEL	-	-	200-300	225-350	200-245	240-295
TITANIUM ALLOYS						
COMMERCIALLY PURE, 6Al-4V, ASTM 1/2/3, 6Al-25N-4Zr-2Mo-Si	-	500 min.	250-400	250-400	245-400	295-480
	-	-	-	-	-	-
STAINLESS STEEL (PRECIPITATION)						
12/8, 15/5, 17/4, AM-350/355	UNDER 32	-	200-350	200-350	200-350	240-420
	OVER 32	-	150-250	150-250	150-245	180-295
STAINLESS STEEL (AUSTENITIC)						
200 SERIES, 302, 303, 304, 316	UNDER 32	-	250-350	250-350	245-345	295-415
	OVER 32	-	175-275	175-275	170-270	200-325
STAINLESS STEEL (AUSTENITIC)						
304L, 316L	UNDER 32	-	125-200	125-200	120-200	145-240
	OVER 32	-	90-125	90-125	90-120	110-145
STAINLESS STEEL (MARTENSITIC)						
403, 410, 416, 440	UNDER 32	-	200-350	200-350	200-350	240-420
	OVER 32	-	150-250	150-250	150-250	180-300
HIGH STRENGTH TOOL STEELS						
4140, 4340, 6150, 5210, A2, D2, P20, H11, H13, S2, 01	UNDER 32	-	225-300	225-300	220-300	265-360
	OVER 32	-	125-200	125-200	120-200	145-240
MEDIUM ALLOY STEELS						
200, 250, 300	UNDER 32	-	250-350	250-350	245-345	295-415
	OVER 32	-	150-200	150-200	150-200	180-240
CARBON STEELS						
1000's, 1100's, 1300's	UNDER 32	-	250-350	250-350	245-345	295-415
	OVER 32	-	150-200	150-200	150-200	180-240
DUCTILE						
DUCTILE CAST IRONS	-	-	350-450	300-400	200-300	240-360
CAST IRONS						
GRAY CAST IRONS	-	-	300-400	250-350	170-245	200-295
ALUMINUM						
2014, 2024, 6061-(T1-T6) 7075, DIE CAST, EXTRUDED	-	500 min.	500 min.	500 min.	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAGNESIUM						
	-	500 min.	500 min.	500 min.	-	-
COPPER, COPPER ALLOYS						
	-	400-500	400-500	250-350	-	-
BRASS BRONZE						
BRASS, ALUM/BRONZE, LOW SILICON BRONZE	-	300-400	300-400	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPOSITES						
G-10 FIBERGLASS, GRAPHITE, GRAPHITE/EPOXY, PLASTICS	-	250-1000	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-

HIGH PERFORMANCE ENDMILLS - CARBIDE

I.P.T. (Inch Per Tooth)					
MATERIAL / TYPE	Rc HARDNESS	1/8"	1/8" - 1/4"	1/4" - 1/2"	1/2" - 1"
COBALT BASE ALLOYS					
STELLITE, HS-21, HAYNES 25/188, X-40, L-605	UNDER 32	.0005"-.0010"	.0005"-.0010"	.0008"-.0020"	.0020"-.0040"
	OVER 32	.0003"-.0005"	.0003"-.0005"	.0005"-.0015"	.0010"-.0030"
NICKEL BASE ALLOYS					
INCONEL-625/718, WASPALLOY, RENE, HASTELLOY	UNDER 32	.0005"-.0010"	.0005"-.0010"	.0008"-.0020"	.0020"-.0040"
	OVER 32	.0003"-.0005"	.0003"-.0005"	.0005"-.0015"	.0010"-.0030"
IRON BASE ALLOYS					
INCOLOY 800-802, MULTIMET N-155, TIMKIN 16-25-6, CARPENTER 22-b3	UNDER 32	.0005"-.0010"	.0005"-.0010"	.0008"-.0020"	.0020"-.0040"
	OVER 32	.0003"-.0005"	.0003"-.0005"	.0005"-.0015"	.0010"-.0030"
MONEL					
MONEL-65% NICKEL	-	.0007"-.0015"	.0007"-.0015"	.0010"-.0025"	.0030"-.0050"
TITANIUM ALLOYS					
COMMERCIALLY PURE, 6Al-4V, ASTM 1/2/3, 6Al-25N-4Zr-2Mo-Si	-	.0007"-.0015"	.0007"-.0015"	.0010"-.0025"	.0030"-.0050"
	-	-	-	-	-
STAINLESS STEEL (PRECIPITATION)					
12/8, 15/5, 17/4, AM-350/355	UNDER 32	.0005"-.0010"	.0005"-.0010"	.0008"-.0020"	.0020"-.0040"
	OVER 32	.0003"-.0005"	.0003"-.0005"	.0005"-.0015"	.0010"-.0030"
STAINLESS STEEL (AUSTENITIC)					
200 SERIES, 302, 303, 304, 316	UNDER 32	.0005"-.0010"	.0005"-.0010"	.0008"-.0020"	.0020"-.0040"
	OVER 32	.0003"-.0005"	.0003"-.0005"	.0005"-.0015"	.0010"-.0030"
STAINLESS STEEL (AUSTENITIC)					
304L, 316L	UNDER 32	.0005"-.0008"	.0005"-.0008"	.0008"-.0015"	.0015"-.0030"
	OVER 32	.0003"-.0005"	.0003"-.0005"	.0005"-.0010"	.0010"-.0020"
STAINLESS STEEL (MARTENSITIC)					
403, 410, 416, 440	UNDER 32	.0005"-.0010"	.0005"-.0010"	.0008"-.0020"	.0020"-.0040"
	OVER 32	.0003"-.0005"	.0003"-.0005"	.0005"-.0015"	.0010"-.0030"
HIGH STRENGTH TOOL STEELS					
4140, 4340, 6150, 5210, A2, D2, P20, H11, H13, S2, O1	UNDER 32	.0005"-.0010"	.0005"-.0010"	.0008"-.0020"	.0020"-.0040"
	OVER 32	.0003"-.0005"	.0003"-.0005"	.0005"-.0015"	.0010"-.0030"
MEDIUM ALLOY STEELS					
200, 250, 300	UNDER 32	.0007"-.0015"	.0007"-.0015"	.0010"-.0025"	.0030"-.0050"
	OVER 32	.0005"-.0010"	.0005"-.0010"	.0008"-.0020"	.0020"-.0040"
CARBON STEELS					
1000's, 1100's, 1300's	UNDER 32	.0007"-.0015"	.0007"-.0015"	.0010"-.0025"	.0030"-.0050"
	OVER 32	.0005"-.0010"	.0005"-.0010"	.0008"-.0020"	.0020"-.0040"
DUCTILE					
DUCTILE CAST IRONS	-	.0010"-.0020"	.0010"-.0020"	.0015"-.0040"	.0030"-.0100"
CAST IRONS					
GRAY CAST IRONS	-	.0010"-.0020"	.0010"-.0020"	.0015"-.0040"	.0030"-.0100"
ALUMINUM					
2014, 2024, 6061-(T1-T6) 7075, DIE CAST, EXTRUDED	-	.0010"-.0020"	.0010"-.0020"	.0015"-.0040"	.0030"-.0150"
	-	-	-	-	-
MAGNESIUM					
	-	.0010"-.0020"	.0010"-.0020"	.0015"-.0040"	.0030"-.0100"
COPPER, COPPER ALLOYS					
	-	.0007"-.0015"	.0007"-.0015"	.0010"-.0025"	.0020"-.0080"
BRASS BRONZE					
BRASS, ALUM/BRONZE, LOW SILICON BRONZE	-	.0007"-.0015"	.0007"-.0015"	.0010"-.0025"	.0020"-.0080"
	-	-	-	-	-
COMPOSITES					
G-10 FIBERGLASS, GRAPHITE, GRAPHITE/EPOXY, PLASTICS	-	.0010"-.0020"	.0010"-.0020"	.0015"-.0040"	.0030"-.0100"
	-	-	-	-	-

HIGH PERFORMANCE ROUGHING ENDMILLS - CARBIDE

CARBIDE ROUGHERS - SFM & CHIP LOAD

MATERIAL	HARDNESS HRc	SFM UNCOATED	SFM ALTIN	SFM ALCRO-MAX	CHIP LOAD PER TOOTH	
					1/4" - 1/2"	1/2" - 1"
LOW AND PLAIN CARBON, ALLOY & TOOL STEELS	<19	258 - 345	430 - 575	430 - 690	.0015 - .0030	.0030 - .0045
LOW AND PLAIN CARBON, ALLOY & TOOL STEELS	20 - 30	210 - 258	350 - 430	350 - 516	.0015 - .0030	.0030 - .0045
LOW AND PLAIN CARBON, ALLOY & TOOL STEELS	31 - 40	126 - 192	210 - 320	210 - 384	.0011 - .0021	.0021 - .0032
AUSTENITIC STAINLESS STEELS, 200 AND 300 SERIES 135-275	<28	150 - 300	250 - 500	250 - 600	.0010 - .0025	.0025 - .0040
FERRITIC, MARTENSITIC 400, 500, & PH STAINLESS STEELS	<35	135 - 258	225 - 430	225 - 516	.0015 - .0030	.0030 - .0045
TITANIUM ALLOYS	32 - 43	75 - 129	125 - 215	125 - 258	.0009 - .0018	.0018 - .0027
NICKEL-BASED HIGH TEMPERATURE ALLOYS	<32	39 - 87	65 - 145	65 - 174	.0009 - .0018	.0018 - .0027
NICKEL-BASED HIGH TEMPERATURE ALLOYS	32 - 50	33 - 66	55 - 110	55 - 132	.0009 - .0018	.0018 - .0027
COBALT-BASED HIGH TEMPERATURE ALLOYS	<45	27 - 45	45 - 75	45 - 90	.0009 - .0018	.0018 - .0027

For the long length carbide rougher the SFM should be reduced by 30%.

ENDMILLS - CARBIDE

GENERAL RECOMMENDATIONS

All speed and feed recommendations should be considered only as a starting point. The suggested speed & feed values are recommended for uncoated tools only (except for those of the TERMINATOR whose values are for its Altin coating). When various coatings are applied, SFM may be increased accordingly. These general percentages are as follows under optimal conditions:

TICN = +25% ZRN = +30% ALTIN = +40% ALCRO-MAX = +40 UP TO +60%

RIGIDITY

Maximize rigidity to reduce chatter and increase tool life. Ways to improve rigidity include choosing the largest diameter possible to perform your milling task, use the shortest LOC (Length of Cut) available, and always use the tool holder which offers the shortest gage line (Shortest Tool Holder Length).

CHATTER

If chatter is present increase feed or reduce speed.

Speed and Feed Calculations:

$$\text{RPM} = (3.82 \times \text{SFM}) \div \text{Dia.}$$

$$\text{IPR} = \text{IPM} \div \text{RPM}$$

$$\text{SFM} = (\text{RPM} \times \text{Dia.}) \div 3.82$$

$$\text{IPM} = \text{IPT}(\text{chip load}) \times \text{No. of Teeth} \times \text{RPM}$$

$$\text{IPT}(\text{chip load}) = \text{IPM} \div (\text{No. of teeth} \times \text{RPM})$$

THREADMILLS - CARBIDE

THREADMILLS - SFM & CHIP LOAD								
MATERIAL	SPEED SFM	FEEDRATE (INCHES/TOOTH) PER CUTTING TOOL DIAMETER						
		1/8	3/16	1/4	5/16	3/8	1/2	5/8
ALUMINUM	800 - 1400	.0005-.0010	.0010-.0015	.0015-.0025	.0020-.0030	.0030-.0045	.0035-.0055	.0050-.0070
MAGNESIUM	800 - 1400	.0005-.0010	.0010-.0015	.0015-.0025	.0020-.0030	.0030-.0045	.0035-.0055	.0050-.0070
BRASS	600 - 800	.0005-.0010	.0010-.0015	.0015-.0025	.0020-.0030	.0030-.0045	.0035-.0045	.0050-.0060
BRONZE	500 - 600	.0005-.0010	.0010-.0015	.0015-.0025	.0020-.0030	.0030-.0045	.0035-.0045	.0050-.0060
HARD BRONZE	200 - 300	.0004-.0008	.0007-.0012	.0010-.0020	.0010-.0020	.0015-.0025	.0020-.0030	.0030-.0040
LOW ALLOY STEEL <25RC	350 - 500	.0005-.0010	.0010-.0015	.0015-.0025	.0020-.0030	.0025-.0035	.0030-.0040	.0040-.0050
HIGH ALLOY STEEL >25RC	250 - 400	.0003-.0006	.0005-.0010	.0008-.0015	.0010-.0020	.0015-.0025	.0020-.0030	.0030-.0040
STAINLESS	150 - 250	.0004-.0008	.0006-.0010	.0010-.0015	.0015-.0020	.0015-.0030	.0020-.0035	.0030-.0040
CAST IRON - SOFT	250 - 350	.0004-.0008	.0007-.0013	.0007-.0013	.0015-.0020	.0020-.0030	.0020-.0040	.0030-.0050
CAST IRON - HARD	200 - 300	.0003-.0006	.0005-.0010	.0008-.0015	.0010-.0020	.0015-.0025	.0020-.0030	.0030-.0040
TITANIUM	80 - 150	.0003-.0006	.0005-.0010	.0008-.0015	.0010-.0020	.0015-.0025	.0015-.0025	.0025-.0035
INCONEL	60 - 100	.0003-.0006	.0005-.0010	.0008-.0015	.0010-.0020	.0015-.0025	.0015-.0025	.0020-.0030

THREADMILLS - CALCULATION FORMULAS	
TO CALCULATE	USE THIS FORMULA
FEEDRATE ADJUSTMENT	$\frac{(\text{THREAD MAJOR DIA. TO BE CUT}) - (\text{THREADMILL DIA.})}{(\text{THREAD MAJOR DIA. TO BE CUT})} \times \text{LINEAR FEEDRATE}$
RPM	$\frac{3.8}{(\text{THREADMILL DIAMETER})} \times \text{SFM}$
LINEAR IPM	$(\text{INCHES PER TOOTH}) \times (\text{NUMBER OF FLUTES}) \times \text{RPM}$

BURS - CARBIDE

SELECTION BY CUT

SINGLE CUT:

- Provides the best surface finish and largest contact patch on the work piece.
- Demands greater operator skill since the single flute direction pulls the bur into the work piece.

DOUBLE CUT:

- Most popular geometry as the dual flute direction reduces the contact patch on the work piece and therefore provides easier operator control while still maintaining a good surface finish.

ALUMINUM CUT:

- These burs employ a coarser flute which results in improved cutting performance for aluminum and aluminum alloys.

CARBIDE BURS - SPEEDS		
CUTTING DIA.	SUGGESTED RPM	MAXIMUM RPM
1/16	55,000 – 85,000	90,000
1/8	35,000 – 65,000	80,000
3/16	30,000 – 55,000	70,000
1/4	25,000 – 50,000	70,000
5/16	20,000 – 40,000	67,000
3/8	18,000 – 40,000	63,000
7/16	16,000 – 38,000	58,000
1/2	14,000 – 36,000	50,000
5/8	12,000 – 25,000	40,000
3/4	10,000 – 20,000	33,000
1	7,500 – 20,000	25,000

When using double cut: Reduce speeds by 25% approximately.
For stainless steel material: Increase speeds by 50% approximately.

GENERAL PURPOSE ENDMILLS - CARBIDE

THESE VALUES ARE FOR UNCOATED TOOLS.
FOR COATED TOOLS INCREASE SFM: TICN = +25% ALTIN = +40%

SFM FOR GENERAL PURPOSE CARBIDE ENDMILLS

MATERIAL / TYPE	Rc HARDNESS	2 Flute 30° Helix Stub, Reg	2 Flute 30° Helix Long, X-Long	4 Flute 30° Helix Stub, Reg	4 Flute 30° Helix Long, X-Long
COBALT BASE ALLOYS					
STELLITE, HS-21, HAYNES 25/188, X-40, L-605	UNDER 32 OVER 32	- -	- -	175 - 225 125 - 175	150 - 200 100 - 150
NICKEL BASE ALLOYS					
INCONEL-625/718, WASPALLOY, RENE, HASTELLOY	UNDER 32 OVER 32	- -	- -	125 - 175 70 - 115	150 - 200 100 - 150
IRON BASE ALLOYS					
INCOLOY 800-802, MULTIMET N-155, TIMKIN 16-25-6, CARPENTER 22-b3	UNDER 32 OVER 32	- -	- -	175 - 225 125 - 175	150 - 200 100 - 150
MONEL					
MONEL-65% NICKEL	-	175 - 300	125 - 175	175 - 300	125 - 175
TITANIUM ALLOYS					
COMMERCIALLY PURE, 6Al-4V, ASTM 1/2/3, 6Al-25N-4Zr-2Mo-Si	- -	200 - 300 -	125 - 250 -	200 - 300 -	125 - 250 -
STAINLESS STEEL (PRECIPITATION)					
12/8, 15/5, 17/4, AM-350/355	UNDER 32 OVER 32	- -	- -	150 - 250 125 - 175	100 - 150 80 - 150
STAINLESS STEEL (AUSTENITIC)					
200 SERIES, 302, 303, 304, 316	UNDER 32 OVER 32	- -	- -	200 - 250 150 - 200	125 - 175 100 - 150
STAINLESS STEEL (AUSTENITIC)					
304L, 316L	UNDER 32 OVER 32	- -	- -	90 - 125 75 - 110	80 - 120 60 - 90
STAINLESS STEEL (MARTENSITIC)					
403, 410, 416, 440	UNDER 32 OVER 32	- -	- -	150 - 250 125 - 175	100 - 150 80 - 150
HIGH STRENGTH TOOL STEELS					
4140, 4340, 6150, 5210, A2, D2, P20, H11, H13, S2, 01	UNDER 32 OVER 32	- -	- -	150 - 225 60 - 125	125 - 175 80 - 120
MEDIUM ALLOY STEELS					
200, 250, 300	UNDER 32 OVER 32	- -	- -	200 - 250 125 - 175	150 - 200 100 - 150
CARBON STEELS					
1000's, 1100's, 1300's	UNDER 32 OVER 32	- -	- -	200 - 250 125 - 175	150 - 200 100 - 150
DUCTILE					
DUCTILE CAST IRONS	-	250 - 350	200 - 300	300 - 400	200 - 300
CAST IRONS					
GRAY CAST IRONS	-	225 - 325	175 - 250	250 - 350	175 - 250
ALUMINUM					
2014, 2024, 6061-(T1-T6) 7075, DIE CAST, EXTRUDED	- -	500 min. -	500 min. -	500 min. -	500 min. -
MAGNESIUM					
	-	500 min.	500 min.	500 min.	500 min.
COPPER, COPPER ALLOYS					
	-	400 - 500	400 - 500	300 - 400	250 - 350
BRASS BRONZE					
BRASS, ALUM/BRONZE, LOW SILICON BRONZE	- -	300 - 400 -	300 - 400 -	250 - 350 -	200 - 300 -
COMPOSITES					
G-10 FIBERGLASS, GRAPHITE, GRAPHITE/EPOXY, PLASTICS	- -	250 - 1000 -	250 - 1000 -	250 - 1000 -	250 - 1000 -

GENERAL PURPOSE ENDMILLS - CARBIDE

CHIP LOAD FOR GENERAL PURPOSE CARBIDE ENDMILLS						
MATERIAL / TYPE	Rc HARDNESS	UP TO 1/8"	1/8" - 1/4"	1/4" - 1/2"	1/2" - 1"	1" - 1-1/4"
COBALT BASE ALLOYS						
STELLITE, HS-21, HAYNES 25/188, X-40, L-605	UNDER 32	.0005"-.0010"	.0005"-.0010"	.0008"-.0020"	.0020"-.0040"	.0030"-.0050"
	OVER 32	.0003"-.0005"	.0003"-.0005"	.0005"-.0015"	.0010"-.0030"	.0020"-.0040"
NICKEL BASE ALLOYS						
INCONEL-625/718, WASPALLOY, RENE, HASTELLOY	UNDER 32	.0005"-.0010"	.0005"-.0010"	.0008"-.0020"	.0020"-.0040"	.0030"-.0050"
	OVER 32	.0003"-.0005"	.0003"-.0005"	.0005"-.0015"	.0010"-.0030"	.0020"-.0040"
IRON BASE ALLOYS						
INCOLOY 800-802, MULTIMET N-155, TIMKIN 16-25-6, CARPENTER 22-b3	UNDER 32	.0005"-.0010"	.0005"-.0010"	.0008"-.0020"	.0020"-.0040"	.0030"-.0050"
	OVER 32	.0003"-.0005"	.0003"-.0005"	.0005"-.0015"	.0010"-.0030"	.0020"-.0040"
MONEL						
MONEL-65% NICKEL	-	.0007"-.0015"	.0007"-.0015"	.0010"-.0025"	.0030"-.0050"	.0040"-.0060"
TITANIUM ALLOYS						
COMMERCIALLY PURE, 6Al-4V, ASTM 1/2/3, 6Al-25N-4Zr-2Mo-Si	-	.0007"-.0015"	.0007"-.0015"	.0010"-.0025"	.0030"-.0050"	.0040"-.0060"
	-	-	-	-	-	-
STAINLESS STEEL (PRECIPITATION)						
12/8, 15/5, 17/4, AM-350/355	UNDER 32	.0005"-.0010"	.0005"-.0010"	.0008"-.0020"	.0020"-.0040"	.0030"-.0050"
	OVER 32	.0003"-.0005"	.0003"-.0005"	.0005"-.0015"	.0010"-.0030"	.0020"-.0040"
STAINLESS STEEL (AUSTENITIC)						
200 SERIES, 302, 303, 304, 316	UNDER 32	.0005"-.0010"	.0005"-.0010"	.0008"-.0020"	.0020"-.0040"	.0030"-.0050"
	OVER 32	.0003"-.0005"	.0003"-.0005"	.0005"-.0015"	.0010"-.0030"	.0020"-.0040"
STAINLESS STEEL (AUSTENITIC)						
304L, 316L	UNDER 32	.0005"-.0008"	.0005"-.0008"	.0008"-.0015"	.0015"-.0030"	.0020"-.0040"
	OVER 32	.0003"-.0005"	.0003"-.0005"	.0005"-.0010"	.0010"-.0020"	.0015"-.0030"
STAINLESS STEEL (MARTENSITIC)						
403, 410, 416, 440	UNDER 32	.0005"-.0010"	.0005"-.0010"	.0008"-.0020"	.0020"-.0040"	.0030"-.0050"
	OVER 32	.0003"-.0005"	.0003"-.0005"	.0005"-.0015"	.0010"-.0030"	.0020"-.0040"
HIGH STRENGTH TOOL STEELS						
4140, 4340, 6150, 5210, A2, D2, P20, H11, H13, S2, 01	UNDER 32	.0005"-.0010"	.0005"-.0010"	.0008"-.0020"	.0020"-.0040"	.0030"-.0050"
	OVER 32	.0003"-.0005"	.0003"-.0005"	.0005"-.0015"	.0010"-.0030"	.0020"-.0040"
MEDIUM ALLOY STEELS						
200, 250, 300	UNDER 32	.0007"-.0015"	.0007"-.0015"	.0010"-.0025"	.0030"-.0050"	.0040"-.0060"
	OVER 32	.0005"-.0010"	.0005"-.0010"	.0008"-.0020"	.0020"-.0040"	.0030"-.0050"
CARBON STEELS						
1000's, 1100's, 1300's	UNDER 32	.0007"-.0015"	.0007"-.0015"	.0010"-.0025"	.0030"-.0050"	.0040"-.0060"
	OVER 32	.0005"-.0010"	.0005"-.0010"	.0008"-.0020"	.0020"-.0040"	.0030"-.0050"
DUCTILE						
DUCTILE CAST IRONS	-	.0010"-.0020"	.0010"-.0020"	.0015"-.0040"	.0030"-.0100"	.0050"-.0100"
CAST IRONS						
GRAY CAST IRONS	-	.0010"-.0020"	.0010"-.0020"	.0015"-.0040"	.0030"-.0100"	.0050"-.0100"
ALUMINUM						
2014, 2024, 6061-(T1-T6) 7075, DIE CAST, EXTRUDED	-	.0010"-.0020"	.0010"-.0020"	.0015"-.0040"	.0030"-.0150"	.0050"-.0150"
	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAGNESIUM						
	-	.0010"-.0020"	.0010"-.0020"	.0015"-.0040"	.0030"-.0100"	.0050"-.0100"
COPPER, COPPER ALLOYS						
	-	.0007"-.0015"	.0007"-.0015"	.0010"-.0025"	.0020"-.0080"	.0040"-.0100"
BRASS BRONZE						
BRASS, ALUM/BRONZE, LOW SILICON BRONZE	-	.0007"-.0015"	.0007"-.0015"	.0010"-.0025"	.0020"-.0080"	.0040"-.0100"
	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPOSITES						
G-10 FIBERGLASS, GRAPHITE, GRAPHITE/EPOXY, PLASTICS	-	.0010"-.0020"	.0010"-.0020"	.0015"-.0040"	.0030"-.0100"	.0050"-.0100"
	-	-	-	-	-	-

DRILLS - CARBIDE

THESE VALUES ARE FOR UNCOATED TOOLS. FOR ALTiN COATED TOOLS INCREASE SFM +40%

CARBIDE DRILLING – SFM & CHIP LOAD

MATERIAL / TYPE	Rc HARDNESS	25° HELIX	15° HELIX STR FLT	SUGGESTED CHIP LOAD PER TOOTH				
				1/16" - 1/8"	1/8" - 1/4"	1/4" - 3/8"	3/8" - 1/2"	1/2" - 5/8"
COBALT BASE ALLOYS								
STELLITE, HS-21, HAYNES 25/188, X-40, L-605	UNDER 32 OVER 32	100 - 150 80 - 110	100 - 150 80 - 110	.0004"-.0010" .0004"-.0010"	.0008"-.0020" .0005"-.0010"	.0015"-.0025" .0010"-.0015"	.0020"-.0040" .0010"-.0020"	.0025"-.0050" .0015"-.0030"
NICKEL BASE ALLOYS								
INCONEL-625/718, WASSPALLOY, RENE, HASTELLOY	UNDER 32 OVER 32	125 - 150 100 - 125	125 - 175 100 - 125	.0005"-.0015" .0004"-.0010"	.0010"-.0015" .0008"-.0015"	.0015"-.0025" .0010"-.0015"	.0020"-.0040" .0015"-.0030"	.0025"-.0050" .0020"-.0040"
IRON BASE ALLOYS								
INCOLOY 800-802, MULTIMET N-155, TIMKIN 16-25-6, CARPENTER 22-b3	UNDER 32 OVER 32	150 - 200 150 - 175	175 - 200 150 - 200	.0010"-.0015" .0008"-.0015"	.0010"-.0020" .0010"-.0020"	.0015"-.0035" .0015"-.0025"	.0020"-.0020" .0020"-.0040"	.0030"-.0060" .0025"-.0050"
MONEL								
MONEL-65% NICKEL	-	100 - 150	100 - 150	.0004"-.0010"	.0008"-.0015"	.0010"-.0015"	.0015"-.0030"	.0020"-.0040"
TITANIUM ALLOYS								
COMMERCIALLY PURE, 6Al-4V, ASTM 1/2/3, 6Al-25N-4Zr-2Mo-Si	- -	150 - 200 -	150 - 200 -	.0008"-.0015" -	.0010"-.0020" -	.0015"-.0030" -	.0020"-.0040" -	.0025"-.0050" -
STAINLESS STEEL (PRECIPITATION)								
12/8, 15/5, 17/4, AM-350/355	UNDER 32 OVER 32	125 - 175 80 - 125	150 - 200 100 - 150	.0005"-.0015" .0004"-.0010"	.0010"-.0020" .0008"-.0015"	.0015"-.0035" .0010"-.0015"	.0020"-.0040" .0015"-.0030"	.0025"-.0050" .0020"-.0040"
STAINLESS STEEL (AUSTENITIC)								
200 SERIES, 302, 303, 304, 316	UNDER 32 OVER 32	100 - 175 100 - 125	150 - 200 125 - 150	.0005"-.0015" .0004"-.0010"	.0010"-.0020" .0008"-.0015"	.0015"-.0035" .0010"-.0015"	.0020"-.0040" .0015"-.0030"	.0025"-.0050" .0020"-.0040"
STAINLESS STEEL (AUSTENITIC)								
304L, 316L	UNDER 32 OVER 32	80 - 100 60 - 90	90 - 125 80 - 100	.0004"-.0010" .0003"-.0008"	.0008"-.0015" .0005"-.0010"	.0010"-.0015" .0010"-.0015"	.0015"-.0030" .0010"-.0020"	.0020"-.0040" .0015"-.0030"
STAINLESS STEEL (MARTENSITIC)								
403, 410, 416, 440	UNDER 32 OVER 32	100 - 150 80 - 125	125 - 175 100 - 140	.0005"-.0015" .0004"-.0010"	.0010"-.0020" .0008"-.0015"	.0015"-.0035" .0010"-.0015"	.0020"-.0040" .0015"-.0030"	.0025"-.0050" .0020"-.0040"
HIGH STRENGTH TOOL STEELS								
4140, 4340, 6150, 5210, A2, D2, P20, H11, H13, S2, 01	UNDER 32 OVER 32	100 - 175 80 - 130	125 - 175 80 - 130	.0005"-.0015" .0004"-.0010"	.0010"-.0020" .0010"-.0020"	.0015"-.0025" .0010"-.0020"	.0015"-.0030" .0015"-.0030"	.0020"-.0040" .0020"-.0040"
MEDIUM ALLOY STEELS								
200, 250, 300	UNDER 32 OVER 32	125 - 175 100 - 150	125 - 175 100 - 150	.0010"-.0015" .0005"-.0010"	.0015"-.0025" .0010"-.0020"	.0020"-.0030" .0010"-.0025"	.0020"-.0040" .0015"-.0030"	.0025"-.0050" .0020"-.0040"
CARBON STEELS								
1000's, 1100's, 1300's	UNDER 32 OVER 32	125 - 175 100 - 125	150 - 200 100 - 175	.0010"-.0015" .0005"-.0010"	.0015"-.0025" .0010"-.0020"	.0020"-.0030" .0010"-.0025"	.0020"-.0040" .0015"-.0035"	.0025"-.0050" .0020"-.0040"
DUCTILE								
DUCTILE CAST IRONS	-	125 - 200	150 - 250	.0010"-.0020"	.0010"-.0030"	.0015"-.0035"	.0025"-.0040"	.0030"-.0050"
CAST IRONS								
GRAY CAST IRONS	-	100 - 200	150 - 250	.0010"-.0020"	.0010"-.0030"	.0015"-.0035"	.0025"-.0040"	.0030"-.0050"
ALUMINUM								
2014, 2024, 6061-(T1-T6) 7075, DIE CAST, EXTRUDED	- -	150 - 300 -	- -	.0010"-.0020" -	.0015"-.0040" -	.0020"-.0020" -	.0030"-.0060" -	.0035"-.0070" -
MAGNESIUM								
	-	200 - 500	-	.0010"-.0020"	.0010"-.0030"	.0015"-.0035"	.0025"-.0040"	.0030"-.0050"
COPPER, COPPER ALLOYS								
	-	150 - 300	-	.0010"-.0020"	.0010"-.0030"	.0015"-.0035"	.0025"-.0040"	.0030"-.0050"
BRASS BRONZE								
BRASS, ALUM/BRONZE	-	150 - 300	-	.0010"-.0020"	.0010"-.0030"	.0015"-.0035"	.0025"-.0040"	.0030"-.0050"
BRASS BRONZE								
LOW SILICON BRONZE	-	125 - 200	-	.0008"-.0015"	.0010"-.0020"	.0015"-.0030"	.0020"-.0040"	.0025"-.0050"
COMPOSITES								
G-10 FIBERGLASS, GRAPHITE, GRAPHITE/EPOXY, PLASTICS	- -	150 - 300 -	150 - 300 -	.0010"-.0020" -	.0010"-.0030" -	.0015"-.0035" -	.0025"-.0040" -	.0030"-.0050" -